	Case 1:07-cv-00035 Document 3	Filed 11/16/2007 Page 1 of 6	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	FC	FILED Clerk District Court  NOV 1 6 2007  For The Northern Mariana Islands By (Deputy Clerk)  CATES DISTRICT COURT OR THE MARIANA ISLANDS	
9		) CASE NO. CV 07- <b>0035</b>	
10	ZHAI LAN JIANG,  Plaintiff,	) CASE NO. CV 0/- <b>UU 3 3</b>	
11	VS.	) VERIFIED COMPLAINT	
12	HAN NAM CORPORATION, a Commonweal	Í	
13	the Northern Mariana Islands corporation,	)	
14	Defendant.		
<ul><li>15</li><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	CORPORATION:	h the following Verified Complaint against HAN NAM	
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23 24	USC \$ 1981a(a)(1)		
25	3. The Court also has jurisdiction over	er this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal	
26	question jurisdiction) 28 U.S.C. (1227(a) (proceedings arising under any Act of Congress regulating		
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commerce).

4. Venue is properly placed in this Court as at all times relevant to Plaintiff's claims herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant in Saipan, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands ("CNMI") and the CNMI is the jurisdiction in which the unlawful employment practices of Defendant occurred. See 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(f)(3).

# **PARTIES**

- 5. Plaintiff ZHAI LAN JIANG ("Ms. ZHAI") is a citizen of the People's Republic of China currently residing in Saipan, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands ("CNMI").
- 6. Defendant Han Nam Corporation is a CNMI corporation with its principal place of business in Saipan, CNMI ("HAN NAM").
- 7. At all times relevant to Ms. ZHAI's claims herein, Ms. ZHAI was an "employee" within the meaning of Section 701(f) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e(f).
- 8. At all times relevant to Ms. ZHAI's claims herein, HAN NAM was an "employer" within the meaning of Section 701 (b) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e(b).
- 9. At all times relevant to Ms. ZHAI's claims herein, HAN NAM was engaged in commerce within the meaning of Section 701(g) of Title VII, 42 U.S.C. § 2000e(g).

#### **FACTS**

- 10. Ms. ZHAI began her employment with HAN NAM on about January 3, 2001.
- 11. Ms. ZHAI was employed through a series of employment contracts between ZHAI and HAN NAM, the most recent of which had a term that expired on January 3, 2005.
  - 12. In about March 2004, Ms. ZHAI became pregnant.
  - 13. In about April or May 2004, Ms. ZHAI informed Respondent that she was pregnant.
- 14. On or about December 8, 2004, HAN NAM's owner/manager informed Ms. ZHAI that her contract would not be renewed for an additional one-year term.
  - 15. HAN NAM failed and refused to renew Ms. ZHAI's employment contract because of Ms.

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ZHAI's pregnancy.

- 16. All of HAN NAM's discriminatory actions and omissions alleged above were intentional within the meaning of 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(g)(1).
- 17. All of HAN NAM's discriminatory actions and omissions alleged above were engaged in by HAN NAM with malice and/or with reckless indifference to the federally protected rights of Ms. ZHAI within the meaning of 42 U.S.C. § 1981a(b)(1).
- 18. On February 3, 2005, Ms. ZHAI filed a Charge of Discrimination with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (the "EEOC") alleging that HAN NAM had discriminated against her in her employment with HAN NAM because she was pregnant and based on her national origin.
  - 19. On September 11, 2007, the EEOC issued to Ms. ZHAI a Notice of Right to Sue.

# CAUSE OF ACTION FOR INTENTIONAL EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION

- 20. Ms. ZHAI incorporates paragraphs 1 through 19 above as if fully set forth herein.
- 21. Title 42, Section 2000e-2(a) of the United States Code makes it unlawful for an employer, among other things:

"to fail or refuse to hire or to discharge any individual, or otherwise to discriminate against any individual with respect to his compensation, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment, because of such individual's . . . sex . . .; or to limit, segregate, or classify his employees . . . in any way which would deprive or tend to deprive any individual of employment opportunities or otherwise adversely affect his status as an employee, because of such individual's . . . sex . . . ."

- 22. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-2(m), an unlawful employment practice is established when the complaining party demonstrates, among other things, that sex was a motivating factor for any employment practice, even though other factors may have also motivated the practice.
- 23. Title 42, Section 2000e(k) defines the terms "because of sex" and "on the basis of sex" to include: "on the basis of pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions."
  - 24. Section 2000e(k) goes on to require that "women affected by pregnancy, childbirth, or

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related medical conditions shall be treated the same for all employment-related purposes, including receipt of benefits under fringe benefit programs, as other persons not so affected but similar in their ability or inability to work. . . . "

- 25. Ms. ZHAI was, at all times relevant to her claims herein, a member of a class protected by the Title VII, including the provisions of the Pregnancy Discrimination Act thereof.
- 26. Ms. ZHAI was, at all times relevant to her claims herein, qualified for the position she held with HAN NAM and/or for another position with HAN NAM.
- 27. At all times relevant to her claims herein, Ms. ZHAI adequately performed her job with HAN NAM.
- 28. On December 8, 2004, Ms. ZHAI was discharged by HAN NAM because of her pregnancy or her pregnancy was a motivating factor in HAN NAM's decision to discharge Ms. ZHAI, in violation of 42 U.S.C. §§ 2000e-2(a), (m) and § 2000e(k).
- 29. HAN NAM's unlawful, discriminatory conduct was willful, intentional and was with malice and/or with reckless disregard to Ms. ZHAI's federally protected rights.
- 30. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(g)(1), Ms. ZHAI is entitled to an award of back pay and other equitable relief as the Court may determine.
- 31. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1981a, and in addition to the remedies to which she is entitled pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5, Ms. ZHAI is entitled to compensatory and punitive damages for HAN NAM's unlawful, discriminatory conduct in an amount to be determined by a jury after a trial on the merits of Ms. ZHAI's claims.
- 32. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(k), Ms. ZHAI is also entitled to her costs, including expert costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF:

Accordingly, Ms. ZHAI prays for the following relief:

A. Back pay from Ms. ZHAI's last day of work to the date of her re-employment;

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B. Compensatory damages pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1981a in an amount to be determined by a jury;

- C. Punitive damages pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1981a in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- D. An award of costs (including the cost of experts) and reasonable attorney's fees; and
- E. Any other relief the Court deems just and proper.

Submitted this 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

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Attorney for Plaintiff ZHAI

## **VERIFICATION OF COMPLAINT**

I, ZHAI LAN JIANG, hereby certify that the forgoing complaint has been translated to me from English into Mandarin, and that I have read and understood the allegations and claims made herein and that I consent to be a party plaintiff herein. I further certify that the factual statements made herein are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and that I verified the accuracy of the above Complaint this 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

ZHAI LAN JIANG
Plaintiff

## DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 58(b) and 42 U.S.C. § 1981a(c), Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all of Plaintiff's causes of actions and claims for relief stated in the above-Verified Complaint.

DATED this 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2007.

MARK B. HANSON

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Attorney for Plaintiff

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